**Unit 1 Study Guide**

**5 Themes of Geography:**

1. What are all five themes and how they are used: Location, place, region, human environment interaction, movement (Hint: What is the essential question for each theme)
   * Location:
   * Place:
   * Region:
   * Human Environment Interaction:
   * Movement:

**Looking at the Earth**

1. What are the pros and cons of maps vs. globes?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Pros | Cons |
| Maps |  |  |
| Globes |  |  |

1. Define these terms: political map, qualitative map, cartograms, flow-line map, physical map
   * Political map:
   * Qualitative map:
   * Cartogram:
   * Flow-line map:
   * Physical map:
2. Define these terms: atmosphere, lithosphere, hydrosphere, biosphere, and what all these spheres form…
   * Atmosphere:
   * Lithosphere:
   * Hydrosphere:
   * Biosphere:
   * All make up?
3. Explain the continental drift theory, Pangaea, and the evidence to support it
4. **Longitude**: invisible lines running around the globe from **West to East (Left and right!)**
5. **Latitude**: invisible lines running around the globe from **North to South (Up and down!)**

**Bodies of Water and Landforms**

1. Be able to match landforms with their description. List & define the 3 landforms that you feel you don’t know very well
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**Internal Forces**

1. Know the 4 types of plate movement and be able to explain *how they are moving and what they form or cause!*
   * Transformation
   * Convergent Collision
   * Convergent Subduction
   * Divergent
2. Define these terms: Ring of Fire, earthquake, tsunami
   * Ring of fire:
   * Earthquake:
   * Tsunami:

**Human Geography**

1. *Define* these terms: culture, diffusion, cultural hearth, innovation, acculturation, dialect, urbanization
   * Culture
   * Diffusion
   * Cultural hearth
   * Innovation
   * Acculturation
   * Dialect
   * Urbanization
2. Know and define the religion categories: monotheistic, polytheistic, animistic
3. List the fundamental differences between the 5 major religions (Christianity, Hinduism, Judaism, Islam, Buddhism)

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Holy book | founder | Where it began | When it began |
| Christianity |  |  |  |  |
| Hinduism |  |  |  |  |
| Judaism |  |  |  |  |
| Islam |  |  |  |  |
| Buddhism |  |  |  |  |

1. What is the impact of language?
2. Define the different types of government with their descriptions (Monarchy, Representative Democracy, Dictatorship)
   * Monarchy
   * Representative democracy
   * Dictatorship
3. Define the type of economy with its description (Mixed, Traditional, Barter, Command)
   * Mixed
   * Traditional
   * Barter
   * Command